

Unemployment Rates by Sex

Unit : %

Year	R.O.C.			S. Korea			Singapore (1)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1
2013	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9
2014	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.9
2015	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.9
2016	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.0
2017	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
2018	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.0
2019	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.4
2020	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.4
2021	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.8
2022	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0

Year	Hong Kong			Japan			U.S.A. (2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	3.3	3.8	2.8	4.3	4.6	4.0	8.1	8.2	7.9
2013	3.4	3.8	3.0	4.0	4.3	3.7	7.4	7.6	7.1
2014	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.4	6.2	6.3	6.1
2015	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.3	5.4	5.2
2016	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
2017	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
2018	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.9	3.8
2019	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.6
2020	5.8	6.9	4.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	8.1	7.8	8.3
2021	5.2	6.1	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.5	5.3	5.5	5.2
2022	4.3	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.6

Source : R.O.C. — DGBAS, Manpower Survey

S. Korea — https://kosis.kr/eng/statisticsList/statisticsListIndex.do?parentId=D.1&menuId=M_01_01&vwcd=MT_ETITLE&parmTabId=M_01_01#content-group °

Singapore — <https://stats.mom.gov.sg/Pages/UnemploymentTimeSeries.aspx> °

Hongkong — <http://www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp200.jsp>

Japan — <http://www.stat.go.jp/data/roudou/longtime/03roudou.htm>

U.S.A — Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey CPS) (<http://www.bls.gov/cps/tables.htm>)

China — <http://www.stats.gov.cn/>

Others — Data extracted from OECD Stat

Note : (1) Refer to resident unemployed persons in Singapore.

(2) 16 years old or over in China, U.S.A and U.K. Sweden are 15~74 years old. Norway are 15~74 years old before 2013. Other countries are 15 years old or over.

(3) China: The data of urban areas are used.

Unemployment Rates by Sex(Cont.1)

Unit : %

Year	Canada			France			Germany		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	7.4	7.8	6.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	5.4	5.5	5.2
2013	7.1	7.5	6.7	10.3	10.4	10.2	5.2	5.5	4.9
2014	7.0	7.5	6.5	10.3	10.5	10.0	5.0	5.3	4.6
2015	6.9	7.5	6.3	10.4	10.8	9.9	4.6	5.0	4.2
2016	7.0	7.7	6.3	10.1	10.2	9.8	4.1	4.5	3.7
2017	6.4	6.9	5.9	9.4	9.5	9.3	3.7	4.1	3.3
2018	5.8	6.1	5.5	9.1	9.0	9.1	3.4	3.8	2.9
2019	5.7	6.1	5.3	8.4	8.5	8.4	3.1	3.5	2.7
2020	9.7	9.8	9.5	8.0	8.1	8.0	3.9	4.3	3.5
2021	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	3.6	4.0	3.2
2022	5.3	5.4	5.1	7.3	7.5	7.1	3.1	3.3	2.9

Year	Italy			U.K. (2)			China(3)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	10.7	9.8	11.8	7.9	8.3	7.3	4.1	-	-
2013	12.1	11.5	13.1	7.5	8.0	6.9	4.1	-	-
2014	12.7	11.9	13.8	6.2	6.5	5.9	4.1	-	-
2015	11.9	11.3	12.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.1	-	-
2016	11.7	10.9	12.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.0	-	-
2017	11.2	10.3	12.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	-	-
2018	10.6	9.7	11.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	-	-
2019	10.0	9.1	11.1	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.6	-	-
2020	9.2	8.4	10.2	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	-	-
2021	9.5	8.7	10.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	-	-
2022	8.1	7.1	9.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	...	-	-

Unemployment Rates by Sex(Cont'd)

Unit : %

Year	Australia			Netherlands			Sweden(2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.5	6.2	8.0	8.2	7.7
2013	5.7	5.7	5.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.2	7.9
2014	6.1	6.0	6.2	8.3	7.9	8.8	7.9	8.2	7.7
2015	6.1	6.0	6.1	7.9	7.4	8.4	7.4	7.5	7.2
2016	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.9	7.3	6.5
2017	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4
2018	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.2
2019	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	6.8	6.7	6.9
2020	6.5	6.6	6.3	4.8	4.6	5.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
2021	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	8.8	8.5	9.1
2022	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.8	7.5	7.0	8.0

Year	Denmark			Norway(2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	7.7	7.7	7.6	3.1	3.6	2.6
2013	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.4	3.6	3.2
2014	6.8	6.7	6.9	3.5	3.7	3.2
2015	6.1	5.9	6.3	4.3	4.6	4.0
2016	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.4	3.9
2017	5.7	5.5	6.0	4.2	4.6	3.7
2018	4.8	4.6	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.5
2019	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.4
2020	5.5	5.1	5.9	4.4	4.7	4.1
2021	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2
2022	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.1