Unemployment Rates by Sex

Unit：%

Year	R.O.C.			S. Korea			Singapore (1)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2015	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.9
2016	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.0
2017	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
2018	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.0
2019	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.4
2020	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.4
2021	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8
2022	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0
2023	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
2024	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7
2025	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9

Year	Hong Kong			Japan			U.S.A. (2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2015	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.3	5.4	5.2
2016	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
2017	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
2018	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.9	3.8
2019	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.6
2020	5.8	6.9	4.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	8.1	7.8	8.3
2021	5.2	6.1	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.5	5.3	5.5	5.2
2022	4.3	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.6
2023	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.8	3.5
2024	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	4.0	4.1	3.9
2025	3.7	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.3	4.3	4.4	4.2

Source：R.O.C.－DGBAS, Manpower Survey
S. Korea－https://kosis.kr/eng/statisticsList/statisticsListIndex.do?parentId=D.1&menuId=M_01_01&vwcd=MT_ETITLE&parmTabId=M_01_01#content-group
Singapore－https://stats.mom.gov.sg/Pages/UnemploymentTimeSeries.aspx
Hongkong－https://www.censtatd.gov.hk/tc/scode200.html
Japan－http://www.stat.go.jp/data/roudou/longtime/03roudou.htm
U.S.A－Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey CPS) (http://www.bls.gov/cps/tables.htm)
China－http://www.stats.gov.cn/
Others－Data extracted from Data Explorer

Note：(1)Refer to resident unemployed rate in Singapore.
(2)16 years old or over in U.S.A., U.K., Spain and Portugal (since 2021); Sweden and Finland are 15-74 years old; other countries are 15 years old or over.
(3)In mainland China, it is for those aged 16 and above. Before 2017, it was the urban registration data, and since 2018, it has been the urban survey unemployment rate (the December data for 2018 and the average data from January to December for all other years).

Unemployment Rates by Sex (Cont.1)

Unit：%

Year	Canada			France			Germany		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2015	7.0	7.5	6.4	10.4	10.8	9.9	4.6	5.0	4.2
2016	7.1	7.7	6.3	10.1	10.2	9.8	4.1	4.5	3.7
2017	6.4	6.9	6.0	9.4	9.5	9.3	3.7	4.1	3.3
2018	5.8	6.1	5.5	9.1	9.0	9.1	3.4	3.8	2.9
2019	5.7	6.1	5.3	8.4	8.5	8.4	3.1	3.5	2.7
2020	9.7	9.8	9.5	8.0	8.1	8.0	3.9	4.3	3.5
2021	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	3.6	3.9	3.2
2022	5.3	5.4	5.1	7.3	7.5	7.1	3.1	3.4	2.9
2023	5.4	5.5	5.2	7.3	7.5	7.2	3.1	3.3	2.8
2024	6.3	6.7	6.0	7.4	7.5	7.2	3.4	3.6	3.1
2025	6.8	7.1	6.5	7.7	7.8	7.6	3.8	4.1	3.5

Year	Italy			U.K. (2)			China(3)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2015	11.9	11.3	12.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.1	-	-
2016	11.7	10.9	12.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.0	-	-
2017	11.2	10.3	12.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	-	-
2018	10.5	9.7	11.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.9	-	-
2019	9.9	9.0	11.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	5.2	-	-
2020	9.2	8.4	10.2	4.6	4.9	4.3	5.6	-	-
2021	9.5	8.7	10.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	5.1	-	-
2022	8.1	7.1	9.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	5.6	-	-
2023	7.6	6.8	8.8	3.7	3.9	3.4	5.2	-	-
2024	6.5	5.9	7.3	3.8	4.0	3.5	5.1	-	-
2025	6.1	5.7	6.8	4.4	4.6	4.1	…	-	-

Unemployment Rates by Sex (Cont.2)

Unit：%

Year	Australia			Netherlands			Sweden(2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2015	6.1	6.0	6.1	7.9	7.4	8.4	7.4	7.5	7.2
2016	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.9	7.3	6.5
2017	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4
2018	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.2
2019	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	6.8	6.7	6.9
2020	6.4	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.6	5.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
2021	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	8.9	8.6	9.2
2022	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.8	7.5	7.1	7.9
2023	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.7	7.7	7.5	7.9
2024	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	8.4	8.3	8.5
2025	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	8.8	8.9	8.8

Year	Denmark			Norway			Austria		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2015	6.1	5.9	6.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.7	6.1	5.3
2016	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.4	3.9	6.0	6.4	5.5
2017	5.7	5.5	6.0	4.2	4.6	3.7	5.5	5.9	5.0
2018	4.8	4.6	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.8	5.0	4.6
2019	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.3
2020	5.5	5.2	5.9	4.4	4.7	4.1	5.4	5.5	5.2
2021	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.1	6.2	6.2	6.1
2022	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.7	4.9	4.5
2023	4.6	4.5	4.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	5.1	5.3	4.8
2024	5.9	5.6	6.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	5.2	5.6	4.7
2025	6.1	6.1	6.0	4.5	4.8	4.0	5.7	5.9	5.3

Unemployment Rates by Sex (Cont'd)

Unit：%

Year	Belgium			Finland(2)			Ireland		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2015	8.5	9.1	7.8	9.3	9.7	8.8	9.9	10.7	8.9
2016	7.8	8.1	7.6	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.3	9.0	7.5
2017	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.6	8.8	8.4	6.6	7.0	6.0
2018	5.9	6.3	5.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	5.4	5.7	5.2
2019	5.4	5.7	4.9	6.6	7.1	6.2	4.4	4.9	3.8
2020	5.6	5.7	5.4	7.7	7.9	7.5	4.8	5.1	4.5
2021	6.3	6.6	5.9	7.6	8.1	7.1	5.4	5.6	5.0
2022	5.6	5.8	5.3	6.7	7.0	6.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
2023	5.5	5.9	5.0	7.1	7.8	6.4	3.2	3.5	2.9
2024	5.7	6.1	5.2	8.3	9.0	7.6	3.1	3.2	3.1
2025	6.2	6.7	5.6	9.6	10.1	9.1	3.6	3.8	3.4

Year	Luxembourg			Portugal(2)			Spain(2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2015	6.6	6.1	7.3	12.9	12.8	13.1	22.1	20.8	23.5
2016	6.3	6.0	6.6	11.4	11.5	11.4	19.6	18.1	21.4
2017	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.2	8.8	9.6	17.2	15.7	19.0
2018	5.6	5.3	5.9	7.2	6.8	7.5	15.3	13.7	17.0
2019	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.6	6.0	7.2	14.1	12.4	16.0
2020	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.2	15.5	13.9	17.4
2021	5.2	4.9	5.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	14.9	13.2	16.8
2022	4.6	4.4	4.7	6.1	5.7	6.6	13.0	11.4	14.9
2023	5.2	4.9	5.4	6.5	6.1	6.9	12.2	10.7	13.9
2024	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.8	11.3	10.2	12.7
2025	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.0	5.5	6.5	10.5	9.3	11.9