

**Table 1- 4 Labor Force Participation Rate by Sex**

Unit : %

Year	R.O.C.			Korea			Singapore (2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2008	58.3	67.1	49.7	61.7	73.8	50.2	65.6	76.1	55.6
2009	57.9	66.4	49.6	61.0	73.2	49.3	65.4	76.3	55.2
2010	58.1	66.5	49.9	61.1	73.2	49.6	66.2	76.5	56.5
2011	58.2	66.7	50.0	61.3	73.4	49.8	66.1	75.6	57.0
2012	58.4	66.8	50.2	61.6	73.5	50.1	66.6	76.0	57.7
2013	58.4	66.7	50.5	61.7	73.5	50.3	66.7	75.8	58.1
2014	58.5	66.8	50.6	62.7	74.4	51.5	67.0	75.9	58.6
2015	58.7	66.9	50.7	62.8	74.1	51.9	68.3	76.7	60.4
2016	58.8	67.1	50.8	62.9	74.0	52.2	68.0	76.2	60.4
2017	58.8	67.1	50.9	63.2	74.1	52.7	67.7	76.0	59.8
2018	59.0	67.2	51.1	63.1	73.7	52.9	67.7	75.6	60.2

Year	Hong Kong			Japan			U.S.A. (3)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2008	60.9	69.7	53.1	60.2	72.8	48.4	66.0	73.0	59.5
2009	60.8	69.4	53.2	59.9	72.0	48.5	65.4	72.0	59.2
2010	59.6	68.5	51.9	59.6	71.6	48.5	64.7	71.2	58.6
2011	60.1	68.4	53.0	59.3	71.1	48.2	64.1	70.5	58.1
2012	60.5	68.7	53.5	59.1	70.8	48.2	63.7	70.2	57.7
2013	61.2	69.2	54.5	59.3	70.5	48.9	63.2	69.7	57.2
2014	61.1	68.8	54.5	59.4	70.4	49.2	62.9	69.2	57.0
2015	61.1	68.8	54.7	59.6	70.3	49.6	62.7	69.1	56.7
2016	61.1	68.6	54.8	60.0	70.4	50.3	62.8	69.2	56.8
2017	61.1	68.3	55.1	60.5	70.5	51.1	62.9	69.1	57.0
2018	61.2	68.5	55.1	61.5	71.2	52.5	62.9	69.1	57.1

Source : R.O.C. – Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan (DGBAS), Manpower Survey

Japan – Labour Force Survey

S. Korea – Statistics Database (<https://kosis.kr/eng/>)

U.S.A. – Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey

Hong Kong – General Household Survey

Singapore – Labour Force In Singapore 2018

Others – Data extracted from OECD.Stat.

Note : (1) Labor force participation rate(%)= (labor force / civilian population of 15 years old or over) ×100.

(2) Refers to the resident labor force participation rate.

(3) Labor force participation rate of U.S.A. and U.K. is calculated with the civilian population of 16 years old or over.

(4) Labor force participation rate of Norway is calculated with the civilian population of 15~74 years old.

(5) Labor force participation rate of Sweden is calculated with the civilian population of 16~74 years old in 2008, and 15~74 years old from 2009~2018.

**Table 1- 4 Labor Force Participation Rate by Sex (Cont.)**

Unit : %

Year	Canada			France			Germany			Italy		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2008	67.5	72.7	62.5	56.4	62.1	51.1	59.3	66.4	52.5	49.1	60.4	38.7
2009	67.1	71.9	62.4	56.6	62.2	51.4	59.5	66.3	52.9	48.5	59.6	38.2
2010	66.9	71.6	62.4	56.5	62.0	51.5	59.5	66.2	53.2	48.2	59.1	38.2
2011	66.7	71.4	62.1	56.3	61.7	51.3	60.1	66.6	54.0	48.1	58.7	38.4
2012	66.5	71.0	62.1	56.5	61.9	51.6	60.1	66.4	54.0	49.1	59.2	39.7
2013	66.5	70.9	62.2	56.4	61.6	51.7	60.3	66.4	54.6	48.8	58.6	39.7
2014	66.0	70.6	61.5	56.3	61.2	51.8	60.4	66.3	54.8	49.1	58.7	40.1
2015	65.8	70.6	61.2	56.1	61.0	51.7	60.2	65.9	54.7	49.0	58.9	39.8
2016	65.7	70.3	61.3	56.0	60.7	51.7	61.0	66.6	55.6	49.5	59.3	40.5
2017	65.8	70.2	61.5	55.9	60.6	51.5	61.2	66.7	55.9	49.8	59.4	40.9
2018	65.4	69.6	61.3	55.9	60.5	51.8	61.3	66.8	55.9	49.9	59.4	41.1

Year	U.K. (3)			Norway (4)			Denmark			Sweden (5)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2008	63.4	70.7	56.5	73.9	77.1	70.7	66.0	71.2	60.9	71.2	74.1	68.3
2009	63.2	70.2	56.6	72.8	75.6	69.8	65.3	70.2	60.6	70.6	73.5	67.6
2010	62.9	69.6	56.6	71.9	75.0	68.7	64.4	69.1	59.8	70.5	73.8	67.1
2011	63.0	69.6	56.7	71.4	74.1	68.7	63.9	68.4	59.6	70.9	73.9	67.9
2012	62.8	69.2	56.6	71.5	74.4	68.6	63.2	67.4	59.1	71.1	73.9	68.3
2013	63.0	69.3	57.0	71.2	73.9	68.4	62.4	66.2	58.6	71.5	74.2	68.7
2014	62.9	68.9	57.2	71.0	73.6	68.3	62.2	66.4	58.1	71.9	74.7	69.1
2015	63.2	69.1	57.5	71.2	73.9	68.3	62.2	66.7	57.8	72.0	74.4	69.5
2016	63.1	68.9	57.5	70.6	73.4	67.7	63.5	67.7	59.4	72.1	74.4	69.6
2017	63.3	68.9	58.0	69.8	72.4	67.1	62.2	66.4	58.2	72.7	75.1	70.2
2018	63.3	68.7	58.1	70.2	73.0	67.2	62.4	66.5	58.4	73.1	75.5	70.7