

**Table 3-2 Population, Total Employment and Employment/Population Ratios 2018**

Country	Age Group (years)	Population (Thousands)			Employment (Thousands)			Employment Rate (%) Employment/Population		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R.O.C	Total	20,129	9,819	10,309	11,434	6,346	5,089	56.8	64.6	49.4
	15~64	16,799	8,292	8,507	11,154	6,145	5,009	66.4	74.1	58.9
	15~19	1,327	690	636	113	69	44	8.5	10.0	6.9
	20~24	1,505	753	752	747	376	372	49.6	49.9	49.5
	25~29	1,522	760	762	1,330	669	662	87.4	88.0	86.9
	30~34	1,620	803	817	1,439	760	679	88.8	94.6	83.1
	35~39	1,991	973	1,019	1,676	904	772	84.2	92.9	75.8
	40~44	1,860	908	952	1,529	830	698	82.2	91.4	73.3
	45~49	1,782	873	910	1,464	801	663	82.2	91.8	72.9
	50~54	1,812	891	920	1,305	753	552	72.0	84.5	60.0
	55~59	1,791	874	917	979	606	374	54.7	69.3	40.8
	60~64	1,589	768	820	572	378	194	36.0	49.2	23.7
	Over 65	3,331	1,527	1,804	280	201	80	8.4	13.2	4.4
Japan	Total	111,010	53,630	57,380	66,640	37,170	29,470	60.0	69.3	51.4
	15~64	75,520	38,210	37,310	58,020	32,050	25,970	76.8	83.9	69.6
	15~19	5,940	3,050	2,890	1,120	540	580	18.9	17.7	20.1
	20~24	6,300	3,250	3,050	4,510	2,300	2,210	71.6	70.8	72.5
	25~29	6,240	3,200	3,040	5,350	2,890	2,460	85.7	90.3	80.9
	30~34	6,970	3,550	3,420	5,850	3,300	2,550	83.9	93.0	74.6
	35~39	7,730	3,920	3,810	6,460	3,680	2,780	83.6	93.9	73.0
	40~44	9,160	4,640	4,520	7,900	4,370	3,530	86.2	94.2	78.1
	45~49	9,620	4,860	4,760	8,260	4,550	3,710	85.9	93.6	77.9
	50~54	8,300	4,170	4,130	7,090	3,890	3,200	85.4	93.3	77.5
	55~59	7,630	3,810	3,820	6,230	3,480	2,750	81.7	91.3	72.0
	60~64	7,630	3,760	3,870	5,250	3,050	2,200	68.8	81.1	56.8
	Over 65	35,490	15,420	20,070	8,620	5,120	3,500	24.3	33.2	17.4
Korea	Total	44,182	21,698	22,483	26,822	15,372	11,450	60.7	70.8	50.9
	15~64	36,796	18,543	18,253	24,511	14,078	10,433	66.6	75.9	57.2
	15~19	2,759	1,410	1,349	205	91	114	7.4	6.4	8.5
	20~24	2,958	1,334	1,624	1,292	505	787	43.7	37.8	48.5
	25~29	3,432	1,821	1,611	2,408	1,266	1,142	70.2	69.5	70.9
	30~34	3,330	1,738	1,592	2,512	1,518	994	75.4	87.3	62.5
	35~39	4,048	2,079	1,969	3,070	1,904	1,166	75.8	91.6	59.2
	40~44	3,924	1,995	1,929	3,038	1,838	1,200	77.4	92.1	62.2
	45~49	4,514	2,280	2,234	3,628	2,093	1,535	80.4	91.8	68.7
	50~54	4,134	2,075	2,060	3,214	1,839	1,375	77.7	88.6	66.8
	55~59	4,308	2,145	2,163	3,132	1,826	1,306	72.7	85.2	60.4
	60~64	3,390	1,667	1,723	2,013	1,199	814	59.4	71.9	47.2
	Over 65	7,386	3,156	4,230	2,311	1,294	1,017	31.3	41.0	24.0

**Table 3-2 Population, Total Employment and Employment/Population Ratios 2018 (Cont.1)**

Country	Age Group (years)	Population (Thousands)			Employment (Thousands)			Employment Rate (%) Employment/Population		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
USA	Total	257,789	124,678	133,111	155,762	82,698	73,064	60.4	66.3	54.9
	16~64	206,506	101,689	104,817	146,056	77,350	68,706	70.7	76.1	65.5
	16~19	16,765	8,493	8,272	5,126	2,487	2,639	30.6	29.3	31.9
	20~24	21,239	10,639	10,600	14,051	7,190	6,861	66.2	67.6	64.7
	25~29	22,948	11,472	11,476	18,073	9,640	8,433	78.8	84.0	73.5
	30~34	21,633	10,733	10,900	17,251	9,386	7,865	79.7	87.4	72.2
	35~39	21,143	10,413	10,730	16,947	9,196	7,751	80.2	88.3	72.2
	40~44	19,426	9,519	9,907	15,670	8,412	7,258	80.7	88.4	73.3
	45~49	20,503	10,029	10,474	16,411	8,655	7,756	80.0	86.3	74.1
	50~54	20,736	10,128	10,608	15,962	8,383	7,579	77.0	82.8	71.4
	55~59	21,677	10,519	11,158	15,226	8,051	7,175	70.2	76.5	64.3
	60~64	20,436	9,744	10,692	11,339	5,950	5,389	55.5	61.1	50.4
	Over 65	51,283	22,989	28,294	9,706	5,348	4,358	18.9	23.3	15.4
Australia	Total	20,243	9,941	10,302	12,584	6,681	5,903	62.2	67.2	57.3
	15~64	16,328	8,106	8,223	12,046	6,352	5,693	73.8	78.4	69.2
	15~19	1,491	765	726	684	331	354	45.9	43.2	48.7
	20~24	1,731	883	848	1,244	648	596	71.9	73.4	70.3
	25~29	1,866	931	935	1,497	789	709	80.2	84.7	75.8
	30~34	1,854	913	940	1,491	818	674	80.5	89.5	71.7
	35~39	1,717	853	865	1,397	761	636	81.4	89.2	73.6
	40~44	1,590	790	801	1,316	698	618	82.8	88.4	77.2
	45~49	1,664	814	850	1,362	705	657	81.9	86.6	77.3
	50~54	1,527	747	780	1,209	620	590	79.2	83.0	75.6
	55~59	1,527	748	779	1,092	574	518	71.5	76.7	66.5
	60~64	1,360	662	698	751	409	342	55.2	61.8	48.9
	Over 65	3,914	1,835	2,079	538	329	210	13.8	17.9	10.1
Canada	Total	30,290	14,930	15,361	18,657	9,758	8,899	61.6	65.4	57.9
	15~64	24,166	12,091	12,075	17,835	9,267	8,568	73.8	76.6	71.0
	15~19	1,982	1,019	963	833	412	421	42.0	40.5	43.7
	20~24	2,370	1,218	1,152	1,617	827	790	68.2	67.9	68.6
	25~29	2,551	1,281	1,270	2,068	1,063	1,005	81.1	82.9	79.2
	30~34	2,513	1,246	1,268	2,072	1,090	982	82.4	87.5	77.5
	35~39	2,471	1,238	1,233	2,063	1,097	966	83.5	88.6	78.4
	40~44	2,373	1,166	1,207	2,011	1,037	973	84.7	89.0	80.6
	45~49	2,293	1,144	1,149	1,913	986	927	83.4	86.2	80.7
	50~54	2,547	1,268	1,279	2,070	1,065	1,005	81.3	84.0	78.6
	55~59	2,662	1,325	1,338	1,912	999	912	71.8	75.4	68.2
	60~64	2,404	1,186	1,217	1,277	691	586	53.1	58.3	48.1
	Over 65	6,124	2,839	3,286	822	491	332	13.4	17.3	10.1

**Table 3-2 Population, Total Employment and Employment/Population Ratios 2018 (Cont.2)**

Country	Age Group (years)	Population (Thousands)			Employment (Thousands)			Employment Rate (%) Employment/Population		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
France	Total	52,008	24,892	27,116	26,548	13,741	12,807	51.0	55.2	47.2
	15~64	39,738	19,503	20,235	26,180	13,533	12,647	65.9	69.4	62.5
	15~19	3,871	1,967	1,904	424	266	158	10.9	13.5	8.3
	20~24	3,505	1,756	1,749	1,815	960	855	51.8	54.7	48.9
	25~29	3,659	1,787	1,872	2,767	1,426	1,342	75.6	79.8	71.7
	30~34	3,892	1,897	1,995	3,109	1,630	1,478	79.9	86.0	74.1
	35~39	4,058	1,978	2,080	3,326	1,733	1,592	81.9	87.7	76.5
	40~44	4,003	1,977	2,026	3,343	1,726	1,617	83.5	87.3	79.8
	45~49	4,371	2,156	2,215	3,676	1,886	1,789	84.1	87.5	80.8
	50~54	4,311	2,114	2,197	3,505	1,811	1,694	81.3	85.7	77.1
	55~59	4,146	2,008	2,138	3,008	1,525	1,483	72.5	76.0	69.3
	60~64	3,922	1,864	2,059	1,208	569	639	30.8	30.5	31.0
	Over 65	12,269	5,388	6,881	369	208	161	3.0	3.9	2.3
Germany	Total	70,790	34,854	35,936	41,915	22,395	19,520	59.2	64.3	54.3
	15~64	53,524	27,125	26,399	40,636	21,608	19,028	75.9	79.7	72.1
	15~19	4,035	2,096	1,939	1,084	609	475	26.9	29.1	24.5
	20~24	4,403	2,313	2,090	2,895	1,541	1,353	65.7	66.6	64.8
	25~29	5,104	2,656	2,448	4,069	2,191	1,879	79.7	82.5	76.7
	30~34	5,282	2,704	2,578	4,393	2,405	1,988	83.2	88.9	77.1
	35~39	5,193	2,653	2,540	4,409	2,407	2,003	84.9	90.7	78.9
	40~44	4,895	2,459	2,436	4,250	2,239	2,011	86.8	91.0	82.5
	45~49	5,722	2,856	2,866	5,015	2,594	2,421	87.6	90.8	84.5
	50~54	6,951	3,482	3,469	5,990	3,126	2,864	86.2	89.8	82.6
	55~59	6,510	3,257	3,253	5,258	2,765	2,493	80.8	84.9	76.6
	60~64	5,430	2,648	2,781	3,272	1,731	1,541	60.3	65.4	55.4
	Over 65	17,267	7,729	9,537	1,279	787	492	7.4	10.2	5.2
Italy	Total	52,027	25,086	26,941	23,215	13,447	9,768	44.6	53.6	36.3
	15~64	38,588	19,232	19,356	22,586	13,007	9,579	58.5	67.6	49.5
	15~19	2,886	1,492	1,394	106	72	34	3.7	4.8	2.4
	20~24	2,976	1,546	1,430	931	561	370	31.3	36.3	25.9
	25~29	3,228	1,646	1,583	1,763	1,006	757	54.6	61.1	47.8
	30~34	3,379	1,701	1,678	2,312	1,332	980	68.4	78.3	58.4
	35~39	3,786	1,895	1,891	2,752	1,580	1,171	72.7	83.4	62.0
	40~44	4,526	2,252	2,274	3,348	1,912	1,436	74.0	84.9	63.2
	45~49	4,845	2,396	2,449	3,562	2,030	1,532	73.5	84.7	62.5
	50~54	4,897	2,408	2,489	3,483	2,011	1,472	71.1	83.5	59.1
	55~59	4,299	2,086	2,213	2,782	1,585	1,197	64.7	76.0	54.1
	60~64	3,765	1,809	1,956	1,548	917	631	41.1	50.7	32.3
	Over 65	13,439	5,855	7,585	629	440	189	4.7	7.5	2.5

**Table 3-2 Population, Total Employment and Employment/Population Ratios 2018 (Cont.3)**

Country	Age Group (years)	Population (Thousands)			Employment (Thousands)			Employment Rate (%) Employment/Population		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Netherlands	Total	14,232	7,021	7,211	8,798	4,705	4,093	61.8	67.0	56.8
	15~64	11,070	5,546	5,523	8,543	4,524	4,020	77.2	81.6	72.8
	15~19	1,036	529	507	594	296	299	57.4	55.9	58.9
	20~24	1,065	537	528	749	373	376	70.3	69.5	71.2
	25~29	1,107	556	551	931	476	455	84.1	85.6	82.7
	30~34	1,050	528	522	910	484	426	86.6	91.5	81.6
	35~39	1,012	505	507	869	461	408	85.9	91.3	80.5
	40~44	1,019	506	513	858	452	406	84.2	89.4	79.1
	45~49	1,236	616	620	1,043	552	492	84.4	89.5	79.3
	50~54	1,261	633	629	1,044	560	484	82.7	88.5	76.9
	55~59	1,206	601	605	920	506	414	76.2	84.1	68.4
	60~64	1,077	535	542	626	365	261	58.1	68.2	48.1
	Over 65	3,163	1,475	1,688	255	181	74	8.1	12.3	4.4
Sweden	Total	7,461	3,792	3,669	5,113	2,680	2,433	68.5	70.7	66.3
	15~64	6,344	3,243	3,101	4,919	2,563	2,357	77.5	79.0	76.0
	15~19	551	289	262	135	60	75	24.4	20.8	28.4
	20~24	603	313	290	384	201	183	63.6	64.1	63.1
	25~29	738	379	359	591	313	278	80.1	82.5	77.5
	30~34	677	348	329	580	308	271	85.6	88.6	82.4
	35~39	635	325	310	559	296	262	88.0	91.2	84.7
	40~44	638	325	313	571	298	273	89.4	91.7	87.0
	45~49	657	333	324	588	304	285	89.5	91.1	87.8
	50~54	687	349	338	609	316	294	88.7	90.5	86.9
	55~59	594	300	294	508	262	246	85.5	87.5	83.6
	60~64	565	283	283	397	205	192	70.2	72.4	67.9
	65~74	1,117	549	568	193	117	76	17.3	21.3	13.4
U.K.	Total	53,025	25,944	27,081	32,169	17,068	15,101	60.7	65.8	55.8
	16~64	41,250	20,513	20,737	30,934	16,320	14,613	75.0	79.6	70.5
	16~19	2,877	1,473	1,404	1,021	513	508	35.5	34.9	36.2
	20~24	4,116	2,100	2,016	2,731	1,430	1,302	66.4	68.1	64.6
	25~29	4,493	2,266	2,227	3,689	1,980	1,709	82.1	87.4	76.7
	30~34	4,433	2,206	2,227	3,726	2,018	1,708	84.1	91.5	76.7
	35~39	4,339	2,145	2,194	3,638	1,949	1,689	83.8	90.8	77.0
	40~44	3,962	1,959	2,003	3,376	1,784	1,592	85.2	91.0	79.5
	45~49	4,475	2,202	2,273	3,796	1,967	1,829	84.8	89.3	80.5
	50~54	4,641	2,279	2,362	3,804	1,955	1,849	82.0	85.8	78.3
	55~59	4,264	2,098	2,166	3,174	1,651	1,523	74.4	78.7	70.3
	60~64	3,650	1,785	1,865	1,978	1,073	905	54.2	60.1	48.5
	Over 65	11,774	5,430	6,344	1,235	747	488	10.5	13.8	7.7

**Table 3-2 Population, Total Employment and Employment/Population Ratios 2018**  
(Cont'd)

Country	Age Group (years)	Population (Thousands)			Employment (Thousands)			Employment Rate (%) Employment/Population		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Denmark	Total	4,818	2,382	2,436	2,868	1,515	1,353	59.5	63.6	55.5
	15~64	3,691	1,863	1,828	2,785	1,457	1,329	75.5	78.2	72.7
	15~19	337	172	165	160	76	84	47.4	44.2	50.8
	20~24	388	199	189	255	131	125	65.8	65.8	65.8
	25~29	390	198	192	292	154	138	74.9	77.7	71.9
	30~34	341	174	167	276	150	126	81.0	86.5	75.3
	35~39	335	169	167	283	151	132	84.5	89.7	79.3
	40~44	375	188	187	320	166	154	85.4	88.4	82.4
	45~49	388	195	194	340	177	163	87.5	91.1	84.0
	50~54	424	214	210	354	184	170	83.6	86.2	80.9
	55~59	370	186	184	301	154	147	81.3	82.7	79.9
	60~64	336	166	170	203	112	91	60.3	67.5	53.3
	Over65	1,133	521	612	83	58	24	7.3	11.2	4.0
Norway	Total	3,993	2,037	1,956	2,694	1,427	1,268	67.5	70.0	64.8
	15~64	3,467	1,777	1,690	2,596	1,367	1,229	74.9	77.0	72.7
	15~19	320	165	155	103	50	53	32.2	30.1	34.4
	20~24	342	177	165	226	119	107	66.2	67.1	65.2
	25~29	372	190	182	296	152	144	79.6	80.4	78.8
	30~34	362	185	177	304	161	143	83.9	87.1	80.6
	35~39	352	181	170	298	162	136	84.6	89.1	79.7
	40~44	352	181	171	295	157	138	83.9	86.7	80.9
	45~49	381	195	185	324	169	156	85.2	86.2	84.1
	50~54	362	186	176	300	157	142	82.9	84.8	80.9
	55~59	324	165	159	257	136	120	79.1	82.4	75.6
	60~64	301	151	150	194	105	89	64.4	69.3	59.6
	65~74	526	260	266	98	59	39	18.7	22.8	14.8

Source : R.O.C. — Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics Executive Yuan (DGBAS), Manpower Survey  
Others — Data extracted from OECD.Stat.