

Unemployment Rates by Sex

Unit : %

Year	R.O.C.			S. Korea			Singapore (1)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.9
2015	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.9
2016	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.0
2017	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
2018	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.0
2019	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.4
2020	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.4
2021	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.8
2022	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0
2023	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
2024	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7

Year	Hong Kong			Japan			U.S.A. (2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.4	6.2	6.3	6.1
2015	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.3	5.4	5.2
2016	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
2017	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
2018	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.9	3.8
2019	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.6
2020	5.8	6.9	4.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	8.1	7.8	8.3
2021	5.2	6.1	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.5	5.3	5.5	5.2
2022	4.3	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.6
2023	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.8	3.5
2024	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	4.0	4.1	3.9

Source : R.O.C. – DGBAS, Manpower Survey

S. Korea – https://kosis.kr/eng/statisticsList/statisticsListIndex.do?parentId=D.1&menuId=M_01_01&vwcd=MT_ETITLE&parmTabId=M_01_01#content-group

Singapore – <https://stats.mom.gov.sg/Pages/UnemploymentTimeSeries.aspx>

Hongkong – <https://www.censtatd.gov.hk/tc/scode200.html>

Japan – <http://www.stat.go.jp/data/roudou/longtime/03roudou.htm>

U.S.A – Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey CPS) (<http://www.bls.gov/cps/tables.htm>)

China – <http://www.stats.gov.cn/>

Others – Data extracted from Data Explorer

Note : (1) Refer to resident unemployed rate in Singapore.

(2) 16 years old or over in U.S.A and U.K. Sweden are 15~74 years old. Other countries are 15 years old or over.

(3) In mainland China, it is over 16 years old, and before 2017, it was the urban registration data, and since 2018, it is the urban survey unemployment rate (average data from January to December every year).

Unemployment Rates by Sex (Cont.1)

Unit : %

Year	Canada			France			Germany		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	7.0	7.5	6.5	10.3	10.5	10.0	5.0	5.3	4.6
2015	7.0	7.5	6.4	10.4	10.8	9.9	4.6	5.0	4.2
2016	7.1	7.7	6.3	10.1	10.2	9.8	4.1	4.5	3.7
2017	6.4	6.9	6.0	9.4	9.5	9.3	3.7	4.1	3.3
2018	5.8	6.1	5.5	9.1	9.0	9.1	3.4	3.8	2.9
2019	5.7	6.1	5.3	8.4	8.5	8.4	3.1	3.5	2.7
2020	9.7	9.8	9.5	8.0	8.1	8.0	3.9	4.3	3.5
2021	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	3.6	4.0	3.2
2022	5.3	5.4	5.1	7.3	7.5	7.1	3.2	3.4	2.9
2023	5.4	5.5	5.2	7.3	7.5	7.2	3.1	3.3	2.8
2024	6.3	6.7	6.0	7.4	7.5	7.2	3.4	3.6	3.1

Year	Italy			U.K. (2)			China(3)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	12.7	11.9	13.8	6.2	6.5	5.9	4.1	-	-
2015	11.9	11.3	12.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.1	-	-
2016	11.7	10.9	12.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.0	-	-
2017	11.2	10.3	12.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	-	-
2018	10.5	9.7	11.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.9	-	-
2019	9.9	9.0	11.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	5.2	-	-
2020	9.2	8.4	10.2	4.6	4.9	4.3	5.6	-	-
2021	9.5	8.7	10.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	5.1	-	-
2022	8.1	7.1	9.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	5.6	-	-
2023	7.6	6.8	8.8	3.7	3.9	3.4	5.2	-	-
2024	6.5	5.9	7.3	3.8	4.0	3.5	...	-	-

Unemployment Rates by Sex (Cont.2)

Unit : %

Year	Australia			Netherlands			Sweden(2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	6.1	6.0	6.2	8.3	7.9	8.8	7.9	8.2	7.7
2015	6.1	6.0	6.1	7.9	7.4	8.4	7.4	7.5	7.2
2016	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.9	7.3	6.5
2017	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4
2018	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.2
2019	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	6.8	6.7	6.9
2020	6.4	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.6	5.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
2021	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	8.9	8.6	9.2
2022	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.8	7.5	7.1	7.9
2023	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	7.7	7.5	7.9
2024	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	8.4	8.3	8.5

Year	Denmark			Norway(2)			Austria		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	6.8	6.7	6.9	3.5	3.7	3.2	5.6	5.8	5.4
2015	6.1	5.9	6.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.7	6.1	5.3
2016	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.4	3.9	6.0	6.4	5.5
2017	5.7	5.5	6.0	4.2	4.6	3.7	5.5	5.9	5.0
2018	4.8	4.6	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.8	5.0	4.7
2019	4.7	4.5	5.0	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.3
2020	5.5	5.2	5.9	4.4	4.7	4.1	5.4	5.5	5.2
2021	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
2022	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.7	4.9	4.5
2023	4.6	4.5	4.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	5.1	5.3	4.8
2024	5.9	5.6	6.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	5.2	5.6	4.7

Unemployment Rates by Sex (Cont'd)

Unit : %

Year	Belgium			Finland			Ireland		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	8.5	9.0	7.9	8.5	9.1	7.9	11.8	12.6	10.8
2015	8.5	9.1	7.8	9.3	9.7	8.8	9.9	10.7	8.9
2016	7.8	8.1	7.6	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.3	9.0	7.5
2017	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.6	8.8	8.4	6.6	7.0	6.0
2018	5.9	6.3	5.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	5.4	5.7	5.2
2019	5.4	5.7	4.9	6.7	7.1	6.2	4.4	4.9	3.8
2020	5.6	5.7	5.4	7.7	7.9	7.5	4.8	5.1	4.5
2021	6.3	6.6	5.9	7.6	8.1	7.1	5.4	5.6	5.0
2022	5.6	5.8	5.3	6.7	7.0	6.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
2023	5.5	6.0	5.1	7.1	7.8	6.4	3.2	3.5	2.9
2024	5.7	6.1	5.2	8.3	9.0	7.6	3.1	3.2	3.1

Year	Luxembourg			Portugal			Spain		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	5.9	5.9	5.8	14.5	14.3	14.8	24.4	23.6	25.4
2015	6.7	6.1	7.3	12.9	12.8	13.1	22.1	20.8	23.5
2016	6.3	6.0	6.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	19.6	18.1	21.4
2017	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.2	8.8	9.6	17.2	15.7	19.0
2018	5.6	5.3	5.9	7.2	6.8	7.5	15.3	13.7	17.0
2019	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	6.0	7.2	14.1	12.4	16.0
2020	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	15.5	13.9	17.4
2021	5.2	4.9	5.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	14.9	13.2	16.8
2022	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.1	5.7	6.6	13.0	11.4	14.9
2023	5.2	5.0	5.4	6.5	6.1	6.9	12.2	10.7	13.9
2024	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.8	11.3	10.2	12.7