

## Labor Force Participation Rate by Sex

Unit : %

Year	R.O.C			Korea			Singapore (2)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	58.4	66.8	50.2	61.6	73.5	50.1	66.6	76.0	57.7
2013	58.4	66.7	50.5	61.7	73.5	50.3	66.7	75.8	58.1
2014	58.5	66.8	50.6	62.7	74.4	51.5	67.0	75.9	58.6
2015	58.7	66.9	50.7	62.8	74.1	51.9	68.3	76.7	60.4
2016	58.8	67.1	50.8	62.9	74.0	52.2	68.0	76.2	60.4
2017	58.8	67.1	50.9	63.2	74.1	52.7	67.7	76.0	59.8
2018	59.0	67.2	51.1	63.1	73.7	52.9	67.7	75.6	60.2
2019	59.2	67.3	51.4	63.3	73.5	53.5	68.0	75.4	61.1
2020	59.1	67.2	51.4	62.5	72.6	52.8	68.1	75.4	61.2
2021	59.0	66.9	51.5	62.8	72.6	53.3	70.5	77.2	64.2
2022	59.2	67.1	51.6	63.9	73.5	54.6	70.0	77.0	63.4

Year	Hong Kong			Japan			U.S.A. (3)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	60.5	68.7	53.5	59.1	70.8	48.2	63.7	70.2	57.7
2013	61.2	69.2	54.5	59.3	70.5	48.9	63.2	69.7	57.2
2014	61.1	68.8	54.5	59.4	70.4	49.2	62.9	69.2	57.0
2015	61.1	68.8	54.7	59.6	70.3	49.6	62.7	69.1	56.7
2016	61.1	68.6	54.8	60.0	70.4	50.3	62.8	69.2	56.8
2017	61.1	68.4	55.2	60.5	70.5	51.1	62.9	69.1	57.0
2018	61.3	68.6	55.3	61.5	71.2	52.5	62.9	69.1	57.1
2019	60.7	67.6	55.1	62.1	71.4	53.3	63.1	69.2	57.4
2020	59.7	66.3	54.3	62.0	71.4	53.2	61.7	67.7	56.2
2021	59.4	65.8	54.2	62.1	71.3	53.5	61.7	67.6	56.1
2022	58.2	64.7	52.9	62.5	71.4	54.2	62.2	68.0	56.8

Source : R.O.C. – Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan (DGBAS), Manpower Survey

Japan – Labour Force Survey

Korea – Statistics Database (<https://kosis.kr/eng/>)

U.S.A – Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey

Hong Kong – General Household Survey

Singapore – Labour Force In Singapore 2022

Others – Data extracted from OECD.Stat.

Note : (1) Labor force participation rate(%) = (labor force / civilian population of 15 years old or over) ×100.

(2) For Singapore, it refers to the resident labor force participation rate in June.

(3) Labor force participation rate of U.S.A. and U.K. is calculated with the civilian population of 16 years old or over.

(4) Labor force participation rate of Norway is calculated with the civilian population of 15~74 years old before 2013.

(5) Labor force participation rate of Sweden is calculated with the civilian population of 15~74 years old.

## Labor Force Participation Rate by Sex (Cont.)

Unit : %

Year	Canada			France			Germany			Italy		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	66.8	71.6	62.2	56.4	61.8	51.4	60.1	66.4	54.0	49.1	59.2	39.7
2013	66.8	71.5	62.3	56.4	61.5	51.6	60.3	66.4	54.6	48.8	58.6	39.7
2014	66.3	71.0	61.7	56.1	61.0	51.6	60.4	66.3	54.8	49.1	58.7	40.1
2015	66.2	71.0	61.5	56.1	60.9	51.6	60.2	65.9	54.7	49.0	58.9	39.8
2016	65.9	70.6	61.4	55.9	60.6	51.6	61.0	66.6	55.6	49.5	59.2	40.5
2017	66.0	70.7	61.5	55.7	60.5	51.4	61.2	66.7	55.9	49.8	59.4	40.9
2018	65.8	70.3	61.4	55.8	60.3	51.6	61.3	66.8	55.9	49.9	59.4	41.1
2019	66.0	70.5	61.7	55.3	59.7	51.3	61.9	67.4	56.6	49.9	59.2	41.3
2020	64.3	68.9	59.8	54.5	58.8	50.6	60.7	65.9	55.6	48.5	57.8	39.8
2021	65.4	69.8	61.0	55.8	59.8	52.2	60.5	65.8	55.3	48.6	57.6	40.1
2022	65.4	69.5	61.5	56.2	60.2	52.5	61.3	66.6	56.1	49.1	58.1	40.7

Year	U.K. (3)			Norway (4)			Denmark			Sweden (5)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	62.8	69.2	56.6	71.4	74.3	68.4	62.3	66.6	58.1	71.1	73.9	68.3
2013	63.0	69.3	57.0	71.1	73.7	68.3	61.4	65.3	57.5	71.5	74.2	68.7
2014	62.9	68.9	57.2	64.9	66.8	62.8	61.2	65.6	57.0	71.9	74.7	69.1
2015	63.2	69.1	57.5	65.0	67.6	62.2	61.3	66.0	56.7	72.0	74.4	69.5
2016	63.1	68.9	57.5	64.5	66.9	62.1	61.6	65.8	57.5	72.1	74.4	69.6
2017	63.3	68.9	58.0	63.7	65.9	61.4	61.7	65.9	57.6	72.7	75.1	70.2
2018	63.3	68.7	58.1	64.1	66.4	61.8	61.7	66.1	57.5	72.9	75.2	70.6
2019	63.5	68.5	58.7	64.2	66.1	62.1	62.3	66.8	57.9	73.3	75.5	71.0
2020	63.4	67.9	59.1	63.8	65.5	62.0	62.0	66.3	57.7	73.3	76.1	70.4
2021	62.7	67.0	58.6	65.8	71.6	60.3	62.4	67.0	58.0	73.8	76.7	70.9
2022	62.9	67.1	58.8	66.1	69.6	62.5	63.2	67.3	59.2	74.5	77.3	71.7