

Labor Force Participation Rate by Sex

Unit : %

| Year | R.O.C | | | Korea | | | Singapore (2) | | |
|------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|---------------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 2011 | 58.2 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 61.3 | 73.4 | 49.8 | 66.1 | 75.6 | 57.0 |
| 2012 | 58.4 | 66.8 | 50.2 | 61.6 | 73.5 | 50.1 | 66.6 | 76.0 | 57.7 |
| 2013 | 58.4 | 66.7 | 50.5 | 61.7 | 73.5 | 50.3 | 66.7 | 75.8 | 58.1 |
| 2014 | 58.5 | 66.8 | 50.6 | 62.7 | 74.4 | 51.5 | 67.0 | 75.9 | 58.6 |
| 2015 | 58.7 | 66.9 | 50.7 | 62.8 | 74.1 | 51.9 | 68.3 | 76.7 | 60.4 |
| 2016 | 58.8 | 67.1 | 50.8 | 62.9 | 74.0 | 52.2 | 68.0 | 76.2 | 60.4 |
| 2017 | 58.8 | 67.1 | 50.9 | 63.2 | 74.1 | 52.7 | 67.7 | 76.0 | 59.8 |
| 2018 | 59.0 | 67.2 | 51.1 | 63.1 | 73.7 | 52.9 | 67.7 | 75.6 | 60.2 |
| 2019 | 59.2 | 67.3 | 51.4 | 63.3 | 73.5 | 53.5 | 68.0 | 75.4 | 61.1 |
| 2020 | 59.1 | 67.2 | 51.4 | 62.5 | 72.6 | 52.8 | 68.1 | 75.4 | 61.2 |
| 2021 | 59.0 | 66.9 | 51.5 | 62.8 | 72.6 | 53.3 | 70.5 | 77.2 | 64.2 |

| Year | Hong Kong | | | Japan | | | U.S.A. (3) | | |
|------|-----------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 2011 | 60.1 | 68.4 | 53.0 | 59.3 | 71.1 | 48.2 | 64.1 | 70.5 | 58.1 |
| 2012 | 60.5 | 68.7 | 53.5 | 59.1 | 70.8 | 48.2 | 63.7 | 70.2 | 57.7 |
| 2013 | 61.2 | 69.2 | 54.5 | 59.3 | 70.5 | 48.9 | 63.2 | 69.7 | 57.2 |
| 2014 | 61.1 | 68.8 | 54.5 | 59.4 | 70.4 | 49.2 | 62.9 | 69.2 | 57.0 |
| 2015 | 61.1 | 68.8 | 54.7 | 59.6 | 70.3 | 49.6 | 62.7 | 69.1 | 56.7 |
| 2016 | 61.1 | 68.6 | 54.8 | 60.0 | 70.4 | 50.3 | 62.8 | 69.2 | 56.8 |
| 2017 | 61.1 | 68.4 | 55.2 | 60.5 | 70.5 | 51.1 | 62.9 | 69.1 | 57.0 |
| 2018 | 61.3 | 68.6 | 55.3 | 61.5 | 71.2 | 52.5 | 62.9 | 69.1 | 57.1 |
| 2019 | 60.7 | 67.6 | 55.1 | 62.1 | 71.4 | 53.3 | 63.1 | 69.2 | 57.4 |
| 2020 | 59.7 | 66.3 | 54.3 | 62.0 | 71.4 | 53.2 | 61.7 | 67.7 | 56.2 |
| 2021 | 59.4 | 65.8 | 54.2 | 62.1 | 71.3 | 53.5 | 61.7 | 67.6 | 56.1 |

Source : R.O.C. – Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan (DGBAS), Manpower Survey

Japan – Labour Force Survey

Korea – Statistics Database (<https://kosis.kr/eng/>)

U.S.A – Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey

Hong Kong – General Household Survey

Singapore – Labour Force In Singapore 2021

Others – Data extracted from OECD.Stat.

Note : (1) Labor force participation rate(%) = (labor force / civilian population of 15 years old or over) ×100.

(2) For Singapore, it refers to the resident labor force participation rate in June.

(3) Labor force participation rate of U.S.A. and U.K. is calculated with the civilian population of 16 years old or over.

(4) Labor force participation rate of Norway is calculated with the civilian population of 15~74 years old before 2013.

(5) Labor force participation rate of Sweden is calculated with the civilian population of 15~74 years old.

Labor Force Participation Rate by Sex (Cont.)

Unit : %

| Year | Canada | | | France | | | Germany | | | Italy | | |
|------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|--------|---------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 2011 | 66.6 | 71.4 | 61.9 | 56.2 | 61.6 | 51.2 | 60.1 | 66.6 | 54.0 | 48.1 | 58.7 | 38.4 |
| 2012 | 66.4 | 71.1 | 61.8 | 56.4 | 61.8 | 51.4 | 60.1 | 66.4 | 54.0 | 49.1 | 59.2 | 39.7 |
| 2013 | 66.3 | 70.9 | 61.9 | 56.4 | 61.5 | 51.6 | 60.3 | 66.4 | 54.6 | 48.8 | 58.6 | 39.7 |
| 2014 | 65.9 | 70.6 | 61.3 | 56.1 | 61.0 | 51.6 | 60.4 | 66.3 | 54.8 | 49.1 | 58.7 | 40.1 |
| 2015 | 65.8 | 70.6 | 61.1 | 56.1 | 60.9 | 51.6 | 60.2 | 65.9 | 54.7 | 49.0 | 58.9 | 39.8 |
| 2016 | 65.6 | 70.2 | 61.0 | 55.9 | 60.6 | 51.6 | 61.0 | 66.6 | 55.6 | 49.5 | 59.3 | 40.5 |
| 2017 | 65.6 | 70.2 | 61.2 | 55.7 | 60.5 | 51.4 | 61.2 | 66.7 | 55.9 | 49.8 | 59.4 | 40.9 |
| 2018 | 65.3 | 69.7 | 61.0 | 55.8 | 60.3 | 51.6 | 61.3 | 66.8 | 55.9 | 49.9 | 59.4 | 41.1 |
| 2019 | 65.6 | 70.1 | 61.3 | 55.3 | 59.7 | 51.3 | 61.9 | 67.4 | 56.6 | 49.9 | 59.2 | 41.3 |
| 2020 | 64.1 | 68.7 | 59.6 | 54.5 | 58.8 | 50.6 | 60.7 | 65.9 | 55.6 | 48.5 | 57.8 | 39.8 |
| 2021 | 65.1 | 69.6 | 60.6 | 55.8 | 59.8 | 52.2 | 60.6 | 65.8 | 55.5 | 48.6 | 57.6 | 40.1 |

| Year | U.K. (3) | | | Norway (4) | | | Denmark | | | Sweden (5) | | |
|------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 2011 | 62.6 | 69.3 | 56.3 | 71.3 | 73.9 | 68.6 | 63.0 | 67.6 | 58.5 | 70.9 | 73.9 | 67.9 |
| 2012 | 62.8 | 69.2 | 56.6 | 71.4 | 74.3 | 68.4 | 62.3 | 66.6 | 58.1 | 71.1 | 73.9 | 68.3 |
| 2013 | 63.0 | 69.3 | 57.0 | 71.1 | 73.7 | 68.3 | 61.4 | 65.3 | 57.6 | 71.5 | 74.2 | 68.7 |
| 2014 | 62.9 | 68.9 | 57.2 | 64.9 | 66.8 | 62.8 | 61.3 | 65.6 | 57.0 | 71.9 | 74.7 | 69.1 |
| 2015 | 63.2 | 69.1 | 57.5 | 65.0 | 67.6 | 62.2 | 61.3 | 66.0 | 56.7 | 72.0 | 74.4 | 69.5 |
| 2016 | 63.1 | 68.9 | 57.5 | 64.5 | 66.9 | 62.1 | 61.6 | 65.8 | 57.6 | 72.1 | 74.4 | 69.6 |
| 2017 | 63.3 | 68.9 | 58.0 | 63.7 | 65.9 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 65.9 | 57.6 | 72.7 | 75.1 | 70.2 |
| 2018 | 63.3 | 68.7 | 58.1 | 64.1 | 66.4 | 61.8 | 61.8 | 66.1 | 57.5 | 72.9 | 75.2 | 70.6 |
| 2019 | 63.5 | 68.5 | 58.7 | 64.2 | 66.1 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 66.8 | 57.9 | 73.3 | 75.5 | 71.0 |
| 2020 | 63.4 | 67.9 | 59.1 | 63.8 | 65.5 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 66.3 | 57.7 | 73.3 | 76.1 | 70.4 |
| 2021 | 62.7 | 66.9 | 58.6 | 66.5 | 72.2 | 61.0 | 62.4 | 67.0 | 58.0 | 73.8 | 76.7 | 70.9 |